Due to Covid 19, the education and evaluation methods may vary from the information displayed in the schedules and course details. Any changes will be communicated on Ufora.

Course size (nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Study time 90 h</th>
<th>Contact hrs 39.0 h</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.0</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Course offerings and teaching methods in academic year 2020-2021

A (semester 2) English Gent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Contact hrs</th>
<th>Study time 90 h</th>
<th>Course size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15.0 h</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>39.0 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.0 h</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>0.0 h</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Lecturers in academic year 2020-2021

Vanreusel, Ann WE11 lecturer-in-charge
Sabbe, Koen WE11 co-lecturer

Offered in the following programmes in 2020-2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programmes</th>
<th>crdts</th>
<th>offering</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Master of Science in Marine and Lacustrine Science and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Teaching languages

English

Keywords

Descriptive statistics, design of an experiment, ANOVA, regression, Cluster and ordination

Position of the course

To teach in theory and practice the basic statistical analysis that are most frequently used in quantitative aquatic ecological research.

Contents

The purpose of the course is to introduce some frequently applied univariate and multivariate statistical methods in quantitative research for students with only elementary mathematical background. The theoretical part is focused on the application and the interpretation of the analysis. The practical exercises aim to get familiar with statistical programs and free software R in order to apply these techniques and discuss the results in a correct and extensive way. The techniques dealt with are parametric ANOVA, correlation analysis and non parametric alternatives, Multiple regression, and multivariate analysis like cluster techniques, MDS and PCA.

Initial competences

• Basic statistical principles of distributions and probabilities.
• Excel

Final competences

The most widely used uni- and multivariate statistical techniques in ecological orientated research.

Conditions for credit contract

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is determined after successful competences assessment

Conditions for exam contract

This course unit cannot be taken via an exam contract

Teaching methods

(Approved)
Lecture, seminar: practical PC room classes, online seminar: practical PC room classes

Extra information on the teaching methods
- Theoretical classes followed by PC classes to practice in Excel and R software (use of software, application and interpretation)

Learning materials and price
- Course notes 7 EURO
- Minerva
- Electronic handbooks

References
- ZAR JH Biostatistical analysis

Course content-related study coaching
- Assistance during practical exercises
- Feedback though Minerva

Evaluation methods
- end-of-term evaluation

Examination methods in case of periodic evaluation during the first examination period
- Written examination, skills test

Examination methods in case of periodic evaluation during the second examination period
- Written examination, skills test

Examination methods in case of permanent evaluation

Possibilities of retake in case of permanent evaluation
- not applicable

Extra information on the examination methods
- The examen consists of several questions which are mainly practical orientated but needs to be solved written (not on a computer)
- In general there are three types of questions
  1. Give definitions or explain background of techniques (without formulas)
  2. interpret in a complete and correct way the output of statistical tests
  3. identify correct experimental designs and statistical analysis in order to test particular hypothesis
- In addition also PC exercises have to be made

Calculation of the examination mark
- written exam: 80%
- PC oefeningen 20 %